## High Performance **Buildings**

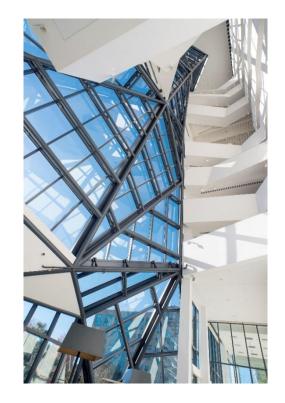
• Everything else probably matters more!



#### **Education First**



- Cambridge, MA
- 302,000 ft<sup>2</sup>, 10 floors
- UFAD w/ perimeter fan-coil system
- Radiant slabs
- 34% savings from ASHRAE baseline



#### Tata Hall – Harvard Business School



- Boston, MA
- 153,700 ft<sup>2</sup>, 7 floors
- LEED Platinum
- 43% savings from ASHRAE baseline
- Displacement ventilation
- Perimeter radiation
- 4-pipe fan-coil system

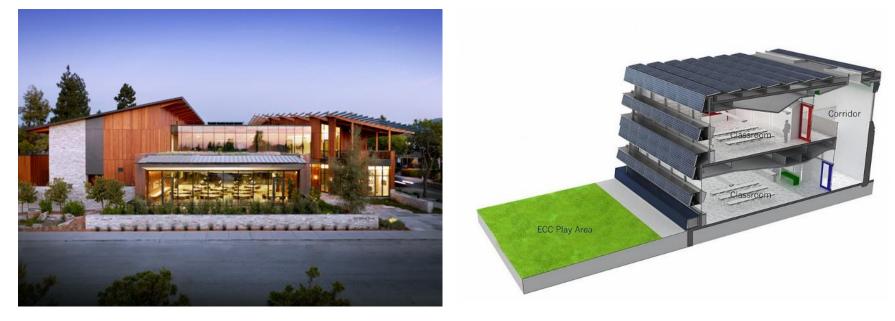
## High Performance HVAC Systems

- Worst case vs. the other 8758 hours
- Full load vs. real loads (capability vs. reality)
- Effective vs. efficient

#### Net Zero Typology

#### California Cool

#### **Passivhaus Parti**



#### Camden Friends, Camden, DE



- NESEA Zero Net Energy Award 2011
- LEED Platinum
- EUI = 8.0 kbtu/sf/year
- Closed loop, ground coupled geothermal heating & cooling
- Radiant slabs
- Mixed-mode ventilation
- Energy recovery

## **PS62 Elementary School**

- Staten Island, NY 65,000 ft<sup>2</sup>
- Net Zero School & LEED Platinum (equivalent)
- Grades PK-5, 344 students
- EUI 29 kbtu/sf/year
- Operating Hours: M-F 7:30 am – 6:00 pm (year round school use + additional community use)

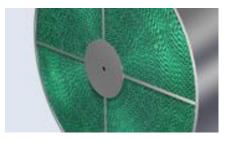




## **PS62 Elementary School**

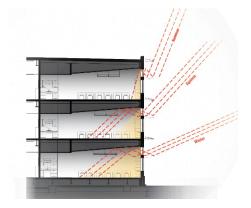
- Closed loop, ground coupled geothermal heating & cooling
- Induction/Displacement HVAC units in classrooms
- Demand control ventilation
- Energy recovery





# MLK School

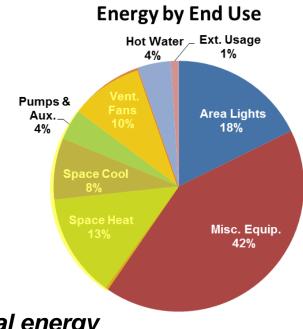
- Cambridge, MA 165,000 ft<sup>2</sup>
- Low Energy School (Not NZE)
- Grades PK-8, 750 Students
- EUI 35 kbtu/sf/year
- Operating Hours: 7:00 am 10:00 pm (7 day/week, year round school + community use)





## MLK School

- Hybrid closed loop, ground coupled geothermal heating & cooling with gas boilers
- Water-to-air heat pumps
- Demand control ventilation
- Energy recovery



#### HVAC= 35% annual energy

#### Lessons Learned

- Just because it is possible, doesn't mean people will accept it.
- High performance through simplification, not complication.
- Real performance is defined by the occupants, not the designer.